

# Natural Insights for Well Being®

June 2021

## **Healthy Women**

Nutrients improve women's reproductive health

## Vitamins D, B6, and EGCG reduce fibroids

Uterine fibroids (UF) tend to occur during childbearing years, and while they do not increase chances for uterine cancer, they can create discomfort and alter the menstrual cycle. Doctors don't know what causes UF but suspect hormonal changes play a role. UF contain more estrogen and progesterone receptors than normal uterine muscle cells, and tend to shrink after menopause, when hormones naturally decline. Recent studies have found low levels of vitamin D increase chances for UF.

In this study, 30 women with UF took no treatment or 1,000 IU of vitamin D, 150 mg of epigallocatechin gallate (EGCG), and 5 mg of vitamin B6, twice per day.

After four months, total UF volume decreased 34.7 percent in those taking the nutrient combination, while UF volume increased 6.9 percent in the non-treatment group. Women taking the nutrients also reported less severe symptoms including more normal menstrual cycle, less pelvic pressure and pain, less frequent urination, constipation, and back or leg pain.

# Curcumin improves blood sugar in PCOS

Polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS)



is named for one of its symptoms: cysts that develop on the ovaries. Characteristics include higher-thannormal levels of male hormones, and PCOS is the most common hormonal disorder in women of childbearing age. About half of women with PCOS develop metabolic syndrome and insulin resistance, raising chances for type 2 diabetes.

This review of three studies covered 168 women with PCOS, aged 27 to 31, who took a placebo or 500 to 1,500 mg of curcumin per day, for six to 12 weeks.

Overall, compared to placebo, women who took curcumin had significantly greater improvement in fasting glucose and insulin levels, less insulin resistance, and greater insulin sensitivity. The curcumin group also saw decreases in total cholesterol with increases in HDL, the good cholesterol.

**REFERENCE:** EUROPEAN REVIEW FOR MEDICAL AND PHARMACOLOGICAL SCIENCES; 2020, Vol. 24, No. 6, 3344-51

JUNE'S

#### Healthy Insight Carotenoids for Vision

Good vision depends on the carotenoids lutein, zeaxanthin, and meso-zeaxanthin to protect the macula of the eye from damaging light rays. When these pigments are low, agerelated macular degeneration (AMD) can occur. Children of parents with AMD are 45 percent more likely than others to also develop AMD.

In this study, 130 healthy offspring of AMD parents participated, with doctors measuring carotenoids at the center of the macula—the fovea, which is the area responsible for sharp central vision, and where carotenoid concentrations must be high. Forty-one percent had low foveal carotenoid levels and thinner foveas than those with good macular carotenoid levels.

**REFERENCE:** BMC OPHTHALMOLOGY; 2020, Vol. 20, No. 1, 473

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### **Lifelong Immunity**

#### Vitamins C, E and probiotics boost immunity

## Vitamins C and E increase immune cell function

Could vitamins C and E be the fountain of youth? In this study, doctors took blood samples of several types of immune white blood cells (WBC) in 22 older men and women who took 500 mg of vitamin C with or without 298 IU of vitamin E. Doctors then compared WBC in 30 younger men and women, average age 35, who didn't take the supplements.

After three months, in both the vitamin C and C-plus-E groups, the function of WBC that heal tissue damage and resolve infection—called neutrophils—improved nearly to the level of the younger adults. A second type of WBC—lymphocytes—also had greater function, creating a similar level of natural immune killer T-cell

activity as the younger group. Levels of free radicals—which cause oxidative damage—were lower with vitamin C, and lower yet with C plus E. Six months and after the end of the study, free radical levels were still lower than before the study.

## Probiotics improve lung immune function in kids

Young children are often susceptible to upper respiratory infection—the common cold. In this study, doctors gave 21 healthy children, aged 13 to 36 months, lactobacillus acidophilus plus bifidobacterium animalis at five-billion colony-forming units per day.

Before the study, and after 30 days, doctors took blood samples of a type of immune cell that is particularly susceptible to viral infection, and

exposed the cells to a respiratory viruslike molecule. After probiotics, the immune response of these cells was more balanced and significantly less inflammatory than before.

**REFERENCE:** EXPERIMENTAL GERONTOLOGY; 2020, Vol. 142, 111118



#### **Breathe!**

#### Nutrients reduce colds, flu, and boost lung function

#### Elderberry for cold and flu

This review of five studies covered 936 participants, aged five to 70 years, who exhibited cold, flu, and flu-like symptoms, and who took a placebo or any one of several forms of elderberry, including liquid extract, lozenges, and



hot beverages, at doses of 175 to 240 mg, up to five times per day, for four to 10 days at the onset of symptoms.

All studies reported elderberry reduced severity of symptoms, including fever, head and muscle ache, nasal congestion, mucus discharge, and cough; and up to a 50 percent decrease in duration of symptoms compared to placebo.

# Fiber, vitamins A, B1, B6, C, and folic acid aid lung function

Long-term exposure to airborne irritants like gases from cigarette smoke and pollution can obstruct airflow from the lungs, leading to several conditions including emphysema and bronchitis, together considered chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD). Doctors in

this study hypothesized that diet could improve airflow.

To measure diet, at the start of the study, and during the five-year follow-up, trained dieticians administered a 117-question survey to 1,439 men and women, average age 53, with normal airflow. Some had never smoked, others were current or former smokers.

After five years, those that developed an airflow limitation were more likely to be older, male, and have a history of smoking. Compared to healthy participants, men and women with limited airflow had reduced the amounts of fiber, vitamins A, B1, B6, C, and folic acid in the diet compared to those with healthy airflow.

**REFERENCE:** ADVANCES IN INTEGRATIVE MEDICINE; 2020, Vol. 7, No. 4, 240-6

### Mind & Body

#### Nutrients help control weight, boost quality of life

# Garcinia cambogia and glucomannan reduce weight, improve body composition

In an effort to find effective treatments for overweight and obesity, doctors looked to Southeast Asia for the flowering plant, garcinia cambogia



(GC), and a to natural fiber supplement, glucomannan (GNN). This study covered 136 adults aged at least 18, with a body-mass index score greater than 25, who had type 2 diabetes, unbalanced lipids, and/or high blood pressure.

Participants took 500 mg each of GC and GNN, twice per day. Doctors prescribed a Mediterranean-type diet, and encouraged participants to drink lots of water. Beginning at three months, and continuing through six months, GC and GNN reduced weight, abdominal fat, and fat mass, and increased the basic metabolic rate. Triglycerides, glucose, and cholesterol levels also improved.

# Plant-based polyphenols improve physical, mental health

Being overweight and obese affects the quality of life, which

antioxidant polyphenols abundant in a Mediterranean-type diet may be able to improve. In this study, 72 overweight and obese people took a placebo or 900 mg of a botanically sourced polyphenolrich supplement containing 15 percent flavonoids, 16 mg of vitamin B3, and 45 mg of caffeine per day.

After 16 weeks, while there were no significant improvements for placebo, those taking polyphenols lost an average of 2.4 pounds, most of which was fat mass located in the abdominal area. The polyphenol group also reported an 11.2 percent improvement in physical health, and a 4.1 percent increase in mental health, with less pain, greater physical activity, and a sense of vitality contributing most to these benefits.

**REFERENCE:** JOURNAL OF HERBAL MEDICINE; 2021, Vol. 26, 100424

#### **Oral Health**

#### Nutrients help ensure healthy teeth and gums

#### What is gingivitis?

Gingivitis begins with red, swollen gums that bleed easily, and is reversible with treatment and good home care. Doctors also believe diet is an important factor.

# Micronutrients preserve periodontal health

In this study, doctors collected diet information from 450 participants, average age 50, who also had an oral exam. Most were obese, with an average body-mass index score of 28.5, and two in three were sedentary.

Overall, 67 percent of participants had at least one periodontal pocket—a gap between tooth and gum—of at least 4 mm. Those with the most severe cases

tended to be older, female, smokers, with a chronic disease such as diabetes or high blood pressure, and a lower level of education. In this group, doctors found lower levels of omega-3s, fiber, vitamins C, K, copper, and zinc.

Those in the healthiest group tended to be younger, without a chronic disease, and a higher level of education. Levels of omega-3, fiber, calcium, retinol, riboflavin, and zinc were higher.

#### Aged garlic slows periodontitis

In this study, 182 participants, aged 20 to 60, took a placebo or 1,200 mg of Kyolic® aged garlic extract in the morning and afternoon. At the start of the study, and at 12 and 18 months, all participants had a dental exam.

At 12 months, receding gums and

pocket depth—the deepest gap between the tooth and gum—had improved by 42 percent for those taking aged garlic extract compared to 18 percent for placebo, with these benefits continuing through 18 months.

**REFERENCE:** NUTRIENTS; 2021, Vol. 13, No. 3, 973



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## Less Pain, Fatigue, and Stress

#### Pycnogenol eased symptoms in fibromyalgia

People with fibromyalgia report having generalized pain, tender muscles and tendons, reduced movement, and poor sleep. Doctors don't know its cause—describing the condition as "idiopathic."

In this study, 50 otherwise healthy women with fibromyalgia, and bodymass index scores below 26, took a placebo or 150 mg of Pycnogenol® per day along with standard medical care of pain relievers and corticosteroids. At the start of the study, all participants had high levels of oxidative stress, an inflammatory condition.

After four weeks, doctors found significantly less oxidative stress in those taking Pycnogenol, while levels did not change for placebo. Three in the Pycnogenol group needed pain relievers,

and one needed corticosteroids, while nine in the placebo group took pain relievers and six needed corticosteroids.

Those in the Pycnogenol group reported less stiffness, pain, fatigue, cognitive disturbances, and mental cloudiness. Also, symptoms of irritable bowel syndrome, migraine, and perceived stress were lower for Pycnogenol.

**REFERENCE:** PANMINERVA MEDICA; 2021, Vol. 63, No. 1, 46-50



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#### Your Good News!®

We're dedicated to discovering the benefits of good nutrition and healthy lifestyle, and hope this issue of Natural Insights for Well Being® informs and inspires you to take an active role in your health. Please ask us to assist you with any natural products you would like to know more about.

These articles provide nutritional information only and do not replace professional medical advice.

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